

# REPUBLICAN RESISTANCE

## CALENDAR 2023



Féilire Poblachtach







Free State firing squad.

**EVERY  
West Briton  
in Ireland**

IS VOTING FOR

**The Treaty**

**Are YOU one of them?**



Anti-Treaty IRA

8 January – Four Republican prisoners are executed in Dublin. One National Army soldier is also shot for "treachery" for complicity in an Anti-Treaty ambush of Free State troops at Leixlip.

15 January – Five Anti-Treaty IRA men are executed by the Free State. Four are shot in Roscrea in Tipperary, one in Carlow.

20 January – Eleven Republican prisoners are executed by the Free State – two in Limerick, four in Tralee and five in Athlone.

22 January – Three Anti-Treaty IRA men are executed in Dundalk, having been captured on 7 January.

23 January – Two Republican prisoners are executed in Waterford.

27 January – Two Republican prisoners are executed in Portlaoise. The two are Joseph

Byrne and Patrick Geraghty,

commanders of the IRA O'Connell

Brigade.

The Free State executes a total of

34 Republican prisoners during

this month, bringing the total

number executed so far up to 53.



# January 2023 eanáir



Dé Luain  
Monday

Dé Máire  
Tuesday

Dé Céadaoin  
Wednesday

Dé Déardaoin  
Thursday

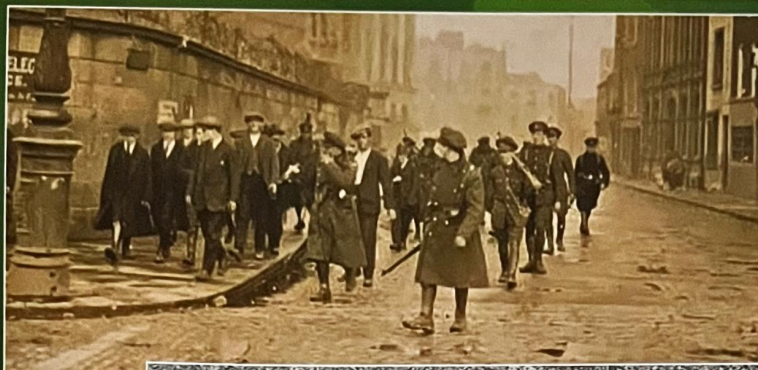
Dé hAoine  
Friday

Dé Sathairn  
Saturday

Dé Domnagh  
Sunday

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                   |    |                                                                                                                                     |    |    |                                                                                                               |    | 1<br>January 1, 1957: Seán Sabhat and Fearghal O hAnluain killed in action at Brookeborough Barracks, Co Fermanagh. |
| 2                                                                                                                 | 3  | 4                                                                                                                                   | 5  | 6  | 7                                                                                                             | 8  |                                                                                                                     |
| 9                                                                                                                 | 10 | 11<br>January 11, 1970: Sinn Féin Ard-Fheis reconvened in Dublin's Parnell Square, rededicating itself to the All-Ireland Republic. | 12 | 13 | 14                                                                                                            | 15 |                                                                                                                     |
| 16                                                                                                                | 17 | 18                                                                                                                                  | 19 | 20 | 21<br>January 21, 1919: First All-Ireland Dáil Éireann convened; Soloheadbeg Ambush takes place in Tipperary. | 22 |                                                                                                                     |
| 23                                                                                                                | 24 | 25                                                                                                                                  | 26 | 27 | 28                                                                                                            | 29 |                                                                                                                     |
| 30<br>January 30, 1972: Thirteen unarmed people shot dead in Derry by the Parachute Regiment of the British army. | 31 |                                                                                                                                     |    |    |                                                                                                               |    |                                                                                                                     |

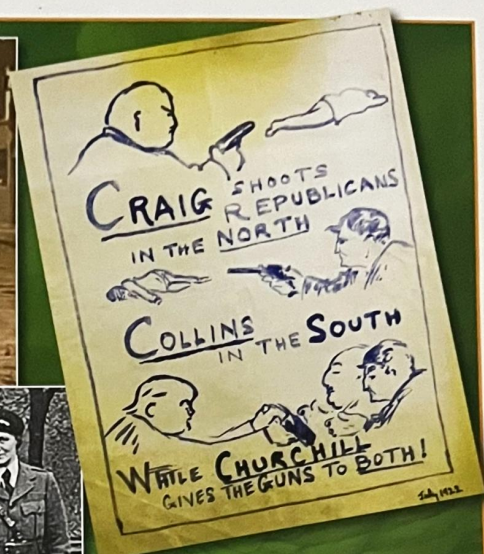




Free State soldiers guarding Republicans in the civil war.



Members of Cumann na mBan



27 February – National Army troops surprise an Anti-Treaty column in their dug out at Arigna, County Leitrim. Two Anti-Treaty fighters, James Cull and Patrick Tynan, are killed when their dugout is blown up.



# february 2023 feabhra



Dé Luain  
Monday

Dé Máirt  
Tuesday

Dé Céadaoin  
Wednesday

Dé Déardaoin  
Thursday

Dé hAoine  
Friday

Dé Sathairn  
Saturday

Dé Domnlaigh  
Sunday

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|    |                                                                                                      | 1  | 2                                                                                                                                       | 3                                                                    | 4  | 5                                                                                  |
|    |                                                                                                      |    | February 2, 1972: The British Embassy in Dublin was burned out following Bloody Sunday.                                                 |                                                                      |    |                                                                                    |
| 6  | 7                                                                                                    | 8  | 9                                                                                                                                       | 10                                                                   | 11 | 12                                                                                 |
|    | February 7, 1940: Peter Barnes and James McCormack hanged in Winson Green Jail, Birmingham, England. |    |                                                                                                                                         |                                                                      |    | February 12, 1976: Frank Stagg died on hunger strike in Wakefield Prison, England. |
| 13 | 14                                                                                                   | 15 | 16                                                                                                                                      | 17                                                                   | 18 | 19                                                                                 |
| 20 | 21                                                                                                   | 22 | 23                                                                                                                                      | 24                                                                   | 25 | 26                                                                                 |
|    |                                                                                                      |    | February 24, 1982: Twelve IRA Volunteers seized a British cargo vessel, the St Bedan and blew it up in Lough Foyle off the Derry coast. | February 25, 1940: Seven men went on hunger strike in Mountjoy jail. |    | February 26, 1962: The end of the Resistance Campaign.                             |
| 27 | 28                                                                                                   |    |                                                                                                                                         |                                                                      |    |                                                                                    |





Drumboe Martyrs: Charlie Day, Sean Larkin, Daniel Enright and Timothy O'Sullivan.



The memorial to the IRA men murdered in the mine explosion at Bahaghs, Cahersiveen, Co Kerry.



Countess Bridge memorial, Killarney.

7 March – 9 Republican prisoners are taken from Ballymullen Barracks in Tralee to Ballyseedy Cross, ostensibly to clear a mined road. They are then tied together around the landmine, which is then detonated by National Army troops. One man, Stephen Fuller, is blown clear by the blast and survives. The eight other prisoners are killed. All are from IRA Kerry No. 1 Brigade. A riot breaks out in Tralee when the troops bring nine coffins back.

8 March – 4 more Anti-Treaty IRA prisoners are killed in Kerry by National Army troops from Dublin. They are, as at Ballyseedy the day before, blown up by a mine, ostensibly while clearing a mined road, at Countess Bridge in Killarney. The dead are from IRA Kerry No. 2 Brigade. One man, Tadgh Coffey, escapes.

12 March – Five Republican prisoners (this time from IRA Kerry no. 3 Brigade) are killed at Cahersiveen, Kerry. They are taken from a National Army post in the town at gunpoint by Dublin Guard officers, under protest from the garrison. The prisoners are then shot in the legs to prevent escape and then blown up by a landmine by National Army troops.

13 March – 3 Republican prisoners from Wexford IRA units are executed in Wexford town. 3 other Republicans are executed, two in Cork (one was a William Healy of the Donoughmore Battalion and the other in Dublin).



March 14 – Anti-Treaty IRA officer Charlie Daly and three other Republican fighters are executed by Free State troops at Drumboe Castle, near Stranorlar in County Donegal where they had been held since January. They are executed in reprisal for the death of a Free State soldier in a nearby ambush the day before.

28 March – 5 Republicans who were captured in the Anti-Treaty IRA's 5 March attack on Cahersiveen, Kerry are executed by firing squad.

30 March – 4 Anti-Treaty IRA fighters are killed in an action at Kyle in County Wexford, between Wexford town and Enniscorthy.



# March 2023 Márta



DÉ LUAIN  
Monday

DÉ MAIRT  
Tuesday

DÉ CÉADAOIN  
Wednesday

DÉ DEARDAOIN  
Thursday

DÉ hAOINE  
Friday

DÉ SACHAIRN  
Saturday

DÉ DOMHAIGH  
Sunday

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|                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                           | March 1, 1961: Bobby Sands began his hunger strike in Long Kesh                            |    |                                       |    | March 5, 1942: George Plant from Tipperary executed by the Free State |
| 6                                                                                                                                      | 7                                                                                                                         | 8                                                                                          | 9  | 10                                    | 11 | 12                                                                    |
| March 6, 1923: Eight IRA Volunteers died, placed on a mine at Ballyseedy, Co Kerry by Free State forces. One escaped to tell the tale. | March 7, 1923: Three IRA Volunteers killed at Countessbridge, Killarney, Co Kerry, placed on a mine by Free State forces. | March 8, 1982: The bombing campaign in England began at Whitehall and then the Old Bailey. |    |                                       |    |                                                                       |
| 13                                                                                                                                     | 14                                                                                                                        | 15                                                                                         | 16 | 17                                    | 18 | 19                                                                    |
| 20                                                                                                                                     | 21                                                                                                                        | 22                                                                                         | 23 | 24                                    | 25 | 26                                                                    |
|                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                           |                                                                                            |    | March 24, 1972: The fall of Stormont. |    |                                                                       |
| 27                                                                                                                                     | 28                                                                                                                        | 29                                                                                         | 30 | 31                                    |    |                                                                       |





Aero Lyons (circled), a year before his death at Clashmealcon Caves, April 18, 1923



The Tuam Martyrs, executed April 11, 1923.



Clashmealcon memorial.



Comm. Liam Lynch.

10 April – Liam Lynch, Republican Commander in Chief, is killed in a skirmish with Free State troops in the Knockmealdown mountains in County Tipperary. He and a group of republicans are caught on a hillside armed only with side-arms and Lynch is shot while attempting to flee. Four more senior Republican officers are captured in the incident. This is part of the same sweep that had captured several other senior republicans a few days earlier. Lynch's death is often cited as the effective end of the war.

April 11 – Six men, Seamus Ó Máille Oughterard, Martin Moylan, Farmerstown, Annaghdown, John Newell, Winefort, Headford, John Mc Guire, Cross, Cong, Michael Monaghan, Clooneen, Headford, and Frank Cunnane Kilcoona, Headford were brought from Galway Jail where they were detained following their capture to Tuam Workhouse. All were charged with having possession of a rifle and ammunition at Cluid, Headford on February 19th

1923 without proper authority. All six persons were found guilty and executed on April 11, 1923.

18 April – Anti-Treaty IRA column under Timothy Lyons (known as "Aeroplane") is surrounded by Free State troops near Kerry Head. They take refuge in caves on the coast. Two Free State soldiers are killed when they try to storm the cave. After three days siege, landmines are lowered over the cave mouths and exploded, killing three Republicans. Lyons is also drowned in the incident. The remaining IRA men surrender. This is the last significant engagement of the civil war in Kerry. Roughly 180 people have been killed in the county, 85 were Free State troops, 72 Anti-Treaty fighters and 12 civilians.

25 April – Three Anti-Treaty prisoners are executed in Tralee.



# April 2023 Aibreán



Dé Luain  
Mondag

Dé Máirt  
Tuesdag

Dé Céadaoin  
Wednesday

Dé Déardaoin  
Thursday

Dé hAoine  
Friday

Dé Sathairn  
Saturday

Dé Domnag  
Sunday

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| 24 |   | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |

April 10, 1923: Liam Lynch is killed on the Knockmealdown Mountains.

1998: The Stormont Agreement, a further attempt to update and reinforce British rule in Ireland, was signed.

April 19, 1940: Jack McNeela died on hunger strike.

April 24, 1916: The Easter Rising began in Dublin.

April 26, 1916: The Battle of Mount Street Bridge.

April 27, 1916: British artillery bombards the GPO. James Connolly injured.

April 28, 1916: The O'Rahilly killed leading a charge from the GPO.

April 21, 1916: Roger Casement arrested on Banna Strand, Co Kerry.

April 22, 1916: Orders for the Rising countermanded by Eoin Mac Neill.

April 29, 1916: Pádraig Pearse issued the order to surrender.

April 1, 1919: De Valera elected President of First Dáil.

April 9, 1981: H-Block hunger striker Bobby Sands elected TD for Fermanagh/South Tyrone, polling 30,392 votes.

April 16, 1940: Tony Darcy of Galway died on hunger strike.

April 23, 1916: The Military Council decided to proceed with the Rising.





Easter Sunday 2022, Derry.

2 May – Two Republican prisoners are executed in Ennis, County Clare.

24 May – Frank Aiken orders a ceasefire. Anti-Treaty fighters are to "dump their arms" and return home. Éamon de Valera supports the order, issuing a statement to Anti-Treaty fighters: "Further sacrifice on your part would now be in vain and the continuance of the struggle in arms unwise in the national interest. Military victory must be allowed to rest for the moment with those who have destroyed the Republic"

13 May – Three republican fighters are surprised and captured in a dug out near Gortaglanna, in the valley of Knockanure, Kerry. One is shot dead, the other two are taken prisoner.

30 May – Two Republicans are executed in Tuam, County Galway.



Easter Sunday 2022, New York.



Anti-treaty IRA in Waterford.



# may 2023 bealtaine



Dé Luain  
Mionnag

Dé Máirt  
Tuesdag

Dé Céadaoin  
Wednesdag

Dé Déardaoin  
Thursdag

Dé hAoine  
Fridag

Dé Sathairn  
Saturdag

Dé Domnag  
Sundag

|                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
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|                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                       | May 3, 1916: Pádraig Pearse, Thomas McDonagh and Thomas J Clarke executed in Kilmainham Jail.  | May 4, 1916: Willie Pearse, Joseph Plunkett, Edward Daly and Michael O'Hanrahan executed in Kilmainham Jail. | May 5, 1916: Execution of John McBride<br>1981: Vol Bobby Sands, died on hunger strike.                                                                                 |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 8                                                                                                                | 9                                                                                                                                     | 10                                                                                             | 11                                                                                                           | 12                                                                                                                                                                      | 13 | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| May 8, 1987: Eight freedom fighters and one civilian killed in action by British forces at Loughgall, Co Tyrone. | May 9, 1916: Con Colbert, Eamon Ceannt, Michael Mallon and Seán Heuston executed in Kilmainham Jail and Thomas Kent executed in Cork. |                                                                                                | May 11, 1946: Seán McCaughey died on hunger and thirst strike in Portlaoise Jail.                            | May 12, 1916: James Connolly and Seán Mac Diarmada executed in Kilmainham Jail.<br>1981: Francis Hughes, Co. Derry, died on hunger strike in the H-Blocks of Long Kesh. |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 15                                                                                                               | 16                                                                                                                                    | 17                                                                                             | 18                                                                                                           | 19                                                                                                                                                                      | 20 | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                       | May 17, 1974: 34 people killed by British and loyalist forces in Dublin and Monaghan bombings. |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                         |    | May 21, 1981: Raymond McCreech, South Armagh and Patsy O'Hara, Derry died on hunger strike in the H-Blocks of Long Kesh.<br>1955: Tom Mitchell and Philip Clarke elected TDs for Sinn Féin in the Six Counties. Sinn Féin polls 152,310 votes. |
| 22                                                                                                               | 23                                                                                                                                    | 24                                                                                             | 25                                                                                                           | 26                                                                                                                                                                      | 27 | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 29                                                                                                               | 30                                                                                                                                    | 31                                                                                             |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |





Wolfe Tone Commemoration, Bodinstown 2022



Mike Mansfield, anti-Treaty IRA, Waterford.



Women protesting 1923



# June 2023 Meitheamh



Dé Luain  
Monday

Dé Máirt  
Tuesday

Dé Céadaoin  
Wednesday

Dé Déardaoin  
Thursday

Dé hAoine  
Friday

Dé Sathairn  
Saturday

Dé Domhnaigh  
Sunday

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| 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |    |    |

June 3, 1974: Michael Gaughan, Ballina, Co Mayo, died on hunger strike in Parkhurst Jail, Isle of Wight, England.

June 11, 1981: H-Block prisoner Paddy Agnew and hunger striker Kieran Doherty elected TDs for Louth and Cavan/Monaghan.

June 14, 1939: The Offences Against the State Act brought into law in the 26 Counties.

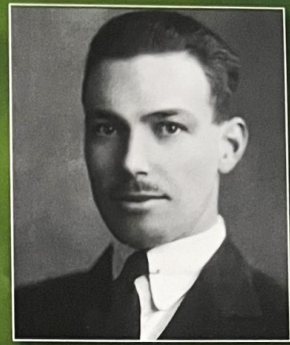
June 18, 1936: The IRA banned by de Valera's Fianna Fáil government.

June 28, 1922: Attack on the Four Courts Republican garrison by Free State forces.





Testimonial dinner 2022.



Captain Noel Lemass



Memorial in the Dublin Mountains.

3 July – Noel Lemass, Anti-Treaty IRA officer in Dublin, brother of Seán Lemass, is abducted by Free State plainclothesmen and killed. His body is later found in the Wicklow Mountains on 12



# July 2023 Iúil



Dé Luain  
Monday

Dé Máirt  
Tuesday

Dé Céadaoin  
Wednesday

Dé Déardaoin  
Thursday

Dé hAoine  
Friday

Dé Sathairn  
Saturday

Dé Domhnaigh  
Sunday

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| 3                                                                                 | 4                                                                                                      | 5                                                                                        | 6  | 7                                                                           | 8                                                                                        | 9                                                                                 |   |
| July 4, 1919: Sinn Féin banned by British.                                        | July 5, 1973: Comdt-Gen Tom Maguire died aged 101.                                                     |                                                                                          |    |                                                                             | July 8, 1981: Joe McDonnell, Belfast died on hunger strike in the H-Blocks of Long Kesh. |                                                                                   |   |
| 10                                                                                | 11                                                                                                     | 12                                                                                       | 13 | 14                                                                          | 15                                                                                       | 16                                                                                |   |
| July 11, 1921: A truce is called between Dáil Éireann and the British government. |                                                                                                        | July 13, 1981: Martin Hurson, Tyrone died on hunger strike in the H-Blocks of Long Kesh. |    |                                                                             |                                                                                          |                                                                                   |   |
| 17                                                                                | 18                                                                                                     | 19                                                                                       | 20 | 21                                                                          | 22                                                                                       | 23                                                                                |   |
|                                                                                   |                                                                                                        |                                                                                          |    | July 21, 1973: Daithí Ó Conaill launched the book <i>Freedom Struggle</i> . |                                                                                          |                                                                                   |   |
| 24                                                                                | 25                                                                                                     | 26                                                                                       | 27 | 28                                                                          | 29                                                                                       | 30                                                                                |   |
|                                                                                   | July 26, 1914: The <i>Asgard</i> arrived in Howth with rifles and ammunition for the Irish Volunteers. |                                                                                          |    |                                                                             |                                                                                          | July 30, 1922: Harry Boland murdered by Free State forces in Skerries, Co Dublin. |   |
| 31                                                                                |                                                                                                        |                                                                                          |    |                                                                             |                                                                                          |                                                                                   |   |





# August 2023 Lúnasa



Dé Luain  
Monday

Dé Máirt  
Tuesday

Dé Céadaoin  
Wednesday

Dé Deardaoin  
Thursday

Dé hAoine  
Friday

Dé Sathairn  
Saturday

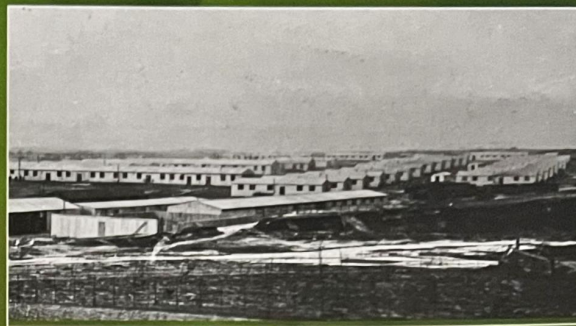
Dé Domhnaigh  
Sunday

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|                                                                           | August 1, 1981: Kevin Lynch, Co Derry died on hunger strike in the H-Blocks of Long Kesh.    | August 2, 1981: Kieran Doherty, TD, Belfast died on hunger strike in the H-Blocks of Long Kesh. | August 3, 1916: Roger Casement hanged in Pentonville Prison, England. |    |                                                                                           |    |
| 7                                                                         | 8                                                                                            | 9                                                                                               | 10                                                                    | 11 | 12                                                                                        | 13 |
|                                                                           | August 8, 1981: Thomas McElwee, Co Derry died on hunger strike in the H-Blocks of Long Kesh. | August 9, 1941: Vol Richard Goss, Dundalk executed by the Free State government.                |                                                                       |    | August 13, 1969: The Bogside in Derry city under siege from RUC and B-Specials.           |    |
| 14                                                                        | 15                                                                                           | 16                                                                                              | 17                                                                    | 18 | 19                                                                                        | 20 |
|                                                                           |                                                                                              |                                                                                                 |                                                                       |    | August 20, 1981: Mickey Devine, Derry died on hunger strike in the H-Blocks of Long Kesh. |    |
| 21                                                                        | 22                                                                                           | 23                                                                                              | 24                                                                    | 25 | 26                                                                                        | 27 |
| August 21, 1971: The Republican Movement unveiled the Éire Nua programme. |                                                                                              |                                                                                                 | August 24, 1968: Civil Rights march from Coalisland to Dungannon.     |    | August 26, 1913: The Lock-out began in Dublin.                                            |    |
| 28                                                                        | 29                                                                                           | 30                                                                                              | 31                                                                    |    |                                                                                           |    |





An IRA Column during the Civil War.



Curragh Internment camp.



An IRA Volunteer firing at the Free Staters.



19 year old Joe Whitty, Wexford, who died on hungerstrike in Newbridge internment camp, September 2, 1923.



# September 2023 Meán Fómhair



Dé Luain  
Monday

Dé Máirt  
Tuesday

Dé Céadaoin  
Wednesday

Dé Déardaoin  
Thursday

Dé hAoine  
Friday

Dé Sathairn  
Saturday

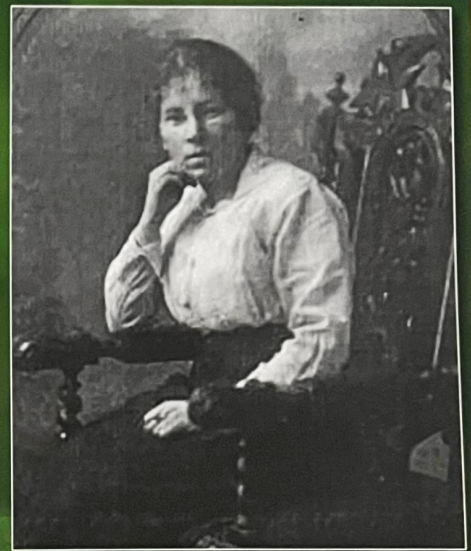
Dé Domnaih  
Sunday

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|                                                                                                                   |                                                                              |                                                                                                         |                                                                                      |    |                                                                | September 2, 1923: Joseph Whitty died on hunger strike in the Curragh Concentration Camp.<br>1942: Tom Williams hanged in Belfast Jail. |   |
| 4                                                                                                                 | 5                                                                            | 6                                                                                                       | 7                                                                                    | 8  | 9                                                              | 10                                                                                                                                      |   |
|                                                                                                                   |                                                                              | September 6, 1940: Vols Paddy McGrath and Thomas Harte executed by the Free State government.           |                                                                                      |    |                                                                |                                                                                                                                         |   |
| 11                                                                                                                | 12                                                                           | 13                                                                                                      | 14                                                                                   | 15 | 16                                                             | 17                                                                                                                                      |   |
|                                                                                                                   | September 12, 1919: Dail Eireann declared illegal by the British government. |                                                                                                         |                                                                                      |    |                                                                |                                                                                                                                         |   |
| 18                                                                                                                | 19                                                                           | 20                                                                                                      | 21                                                                                   | 22 | 23                                                             | 24                                                                                                                                      |   |
| 25                                                                                                                | 26                                                                           | 27                                                                                                      | 28                                                                                   | 29 | 30                                                             |                                                                                                                                         |   |
| September 25, 1917: Thomas Ashe, Kerry died as a result of force-feeding while on hunger strike in Mountjoy Jail. |                                                                              | September 27, 1958: Ruairi O Bradaigh and Dáithí O Conaill escaped from the Curragh Concentration Camp. | September 28, 1912: The Unionists in Ulster launch their Solemn League and Covenant. |    | September 30, 1994: Michael Flannery died in New York aged 92. |                                                                                                                                         |   |





Women protesting as Mary MacSwiney and other Republican prisoners are on hunger strike in 1923.



Annie (Nan) Hogan of Cumann na mBan died four weeks after being released from prison, having been weakened by her participation in a hunger strike in Kilmainham and the North Dublin Union jails (October 1923).



Four Republican woman TDs who voted against the Treaty, Kathleen Clarke, Constance Markievicz, Kathleen O'Callaghan and Margaret Pearse.



Kilmainham jail where the Republican women went on hunger strike twice in 1923.

13 October – A mass hunger strike is launched by 424 Republican prisoners in Mountjoy Prison in Dublin in protest at their continued detention after the war's end. The strike is joined by up to 8,000 Republican prisoners in prisons and camps around the country.



# October 2023 Deireadh Fómhair



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Dé Deardaoin  
Thursday

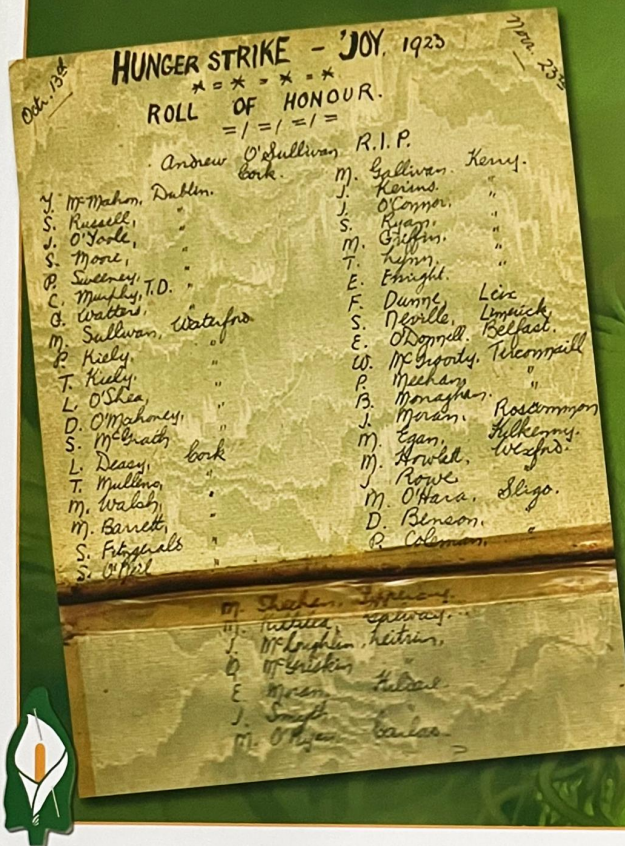
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Dé Domhnaigh  
Sunday

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|                                                                                                                                                        |                                                  |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |  |                                                                                                                       | 1  |
| October 2, 2007: Dan Keating, Co Kerry, last surviving veteran of the War of Independence and Patron of Sinn Féin Poblachtach, died at the age of 105. | October 3, 1981: The H-Block hunger strike ends. |                                                                                 | October 5, 1968: The RUC attack a civil rights march in Derry.                                                                                                  | October 6, 1973: Sinn Féin's Ard-Oifig in Kevin Street, Dublin closed by 26-County government. |  |                                                                                                                       | 8  |
| October 9, 1922: Erskine Childers arrested.                                                                                                            |                                                  |                                                                                 | October 12, 1984: The IRA bomb the Grand Hotel in Brighton, England where British prime minister Margaret Thatcher was attending her party's annual conference. | October 13, 1974: Long Kesh Concentration Camp burned down by the Republican prisoners.        |  |                                                                                                                       | 15 |
|                                                                                                                                                        |                                                  |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |  |                                                                                                                       | 22 |
|                                                                                                                                                        |                                                  |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |  |                                                                                                                       | 29 |
|                                                                                                                                                        |                                                  | October 25, 1917: The Ard-Fheis of Sinn Féin adopted a Republican Constitution. |                                                                                                                                                                 | October 27, 1980: The first H-Block hunger strike began.                                       |  | October 29, 1976: Máire Drumm, Vice-President of Sinn Féin, murdered in the Mater Hospital by a loyalist death squad. |    |
| October 31, 1973: The helicopter escape from Mountjoy jail took place.                                                                                 |                                                  |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |  |                                                                                                                       |    |





Denis Barry, Cork, died on hunger strike on November 20, 1923.



Andy O'Sullivan, Cork, died on hunger strike, Mountjoy Jail, November 22, 1923

20 November – Republican prisoner Denny Barry dies on hunger strike in Newbridge camp. Two republican prisoners are executed, one each in Athlone and Tralee.  
22 November – IRA prisoner Andrew Sullivan dies on hunger strike in Mountjoy prison in Dublin.  
23 November – The republican hunger strike is called off. The women prisoners are released but most of the men are detained until the following year.



# November 2023 Samhain



Dé Luain  
Monday

Dé Máirt  
Tuesday

Dé Céadaoin  
Wednesday

Dé Déardaoin  
Thursday

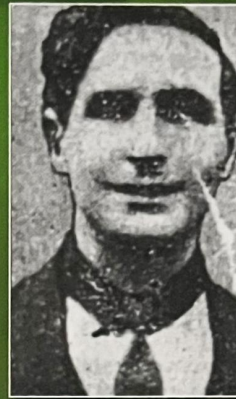
Dé hAoine  
Friday

Dé Sathairn  
Saturday

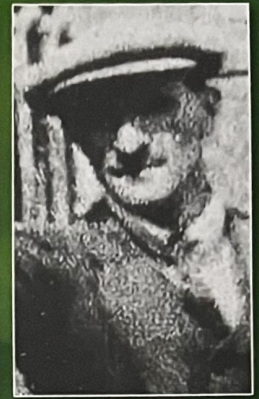
Dé Domhnaigh  
Sunday

|    |                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                              |    |                                                                                            |                                                                           |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|    |                                                                                          | 1                                                                                                                                   | 2                                                                                                                            | 3  | 4                                                                                          | 5                                                                         |
|    |                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                     | November 2, 1986: Led by Ruairí Ó Brádaigh and Dáithí Ó Conaill, Sinn Féin delegates reconvened the Ard-Fheis in Chapelizod. |    |                                                                                            |                                                                           |
| 6  | 7                                                                                        | 8                                                                                                                                   | 9                                                                                                                            | 10 | 11                                                                                         | 12                                                                        |
|    |                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                              |    | November 11, 1957: An explosion at Edentubber, Co Louth killed five Republican Volunteers. | November 12, 1942: Maurice O'Neill, Co Kerry, executed by the Free State. |
| 13 | 14                                                                                       | 15                                                                                                                                  | 16                                                                                                                           | 17 | 18                                                                                         | 19                                                                        |
|    |                                                                                          | November 15, 1985: The Anglo-Irish Agreement signed, the latest in a series of proposals aimed at updating British rule in Ireland. | November 16, 1971: Nine Republican prisoners escaped over the wall from Crumlin Road Jail.                                   |    |                                                                                            |                                                                           |
| 20 | 21                                                                                       | 22                                                                                                                                  | 23                                                                                                                           | 24 | 25                                                                                         | 26                                                                        |
|    | November 21, 1920: Bloody Sunday in Dublin when British Crown Forces invaded Croke Park. | November 22, 1920: Erskine Childers executed by the Free State. 1922: Andy Sullivan died on hunger strike in Mountjoy Jail.         |                                                                                                                              |    |                                                                                            |                                                                           |
| 27 | 28                                                                                       | 29                                                                                                                                  | 30                                                                                                                           |    |                                                                                            |                                                                           |





John Murphy



John Phelan



The detention barracks in Kilkenny where John Murphy and John Phelan were detained before their execution on December 29, 1923.



# December 2023 nollaig



Dé Luain  
Mionúag

Dé Máirt  
Tuesdaí

Dé Céadaoin  
Wednesday

Dé Déardaoin  
Thursday

Dé hAoine  
Friday

Dé Sathairn  
Saturday

Dé Domhnaigh  
Sunday

|                                                                                 |                                                                        |                                                             |                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                 |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                                                                                 |                                                                        |                                                             |                                                                                                                | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2                                                                                                                               | 3  |
|                                                                                 |                                                                        |                                                             |                                                                                                                | December 1, 1944: Charlie Kerins, Tralee, Co Kerry, Chief-of-Staff, IRA, hanged by English hangman in Mountjoy Jail.                                                                                                                                                    | December 2, 1933: Paddy McLogan elected TD for South Armagh.                                                                    |    |
| 4                                                                               | 5                                                                      | 6                                                           | 7                                                                                                              | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 9                                                                                                                               | 10 |
|                                                                                 |                                                                        | December 6, 1921: The Treaty of Surrender signed in London. |                                                                                                                | December 8, 1922: Rory O'Connor, Liam Mellows, Dick Barrett and Joe McKelvey executed as a reprisal by the Free State junta.<br>1938: The seven surviving members of the Second (All-Ireland) Dail delegated their powers of government to the Army Council of the IRA. |                                                                                                                                 |    |
| 11                                                                              | 12                                                                     | 13                                                          | 14                                                                                                             | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 16                                                                                                                              | 17 |
|                                                                                 | December 12, 1956: Operation Harvest, (the Resistance Campaign) began. |                                                             | December 14, 1918: A general election elects 73 Sinn Féin TDs, six Irish Parliamentary party and 25 Unionists. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                 |    |
| 18                                                                              | 19                                                                     | 20                                                          | 21                                                                                                             | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 23                                                                                                                              | 24 |
| December 18, 1970: The Ulster Defence Regiment of the British army established. |                                                                        |                                                             |                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | December 23, 1916: The Frongoch prisoners are released.<br>1939: The raid on the magazine fort in the Phoenix Park takes place. |    |
| 25                                                                              | 26                                                                     | 27                                                          | 28                                                                                                             | 29                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 30                                                                                                                              | 31 |





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## Wolfe Tone COMMEMORATION



Bodenstown  
Sunday  
June 11  
2023

Assemble 2.30pm  
Sallins, Co Kildare



March to Wolfe Tone's grave at Bodenstown  
Organised by Republican Sinn Féin

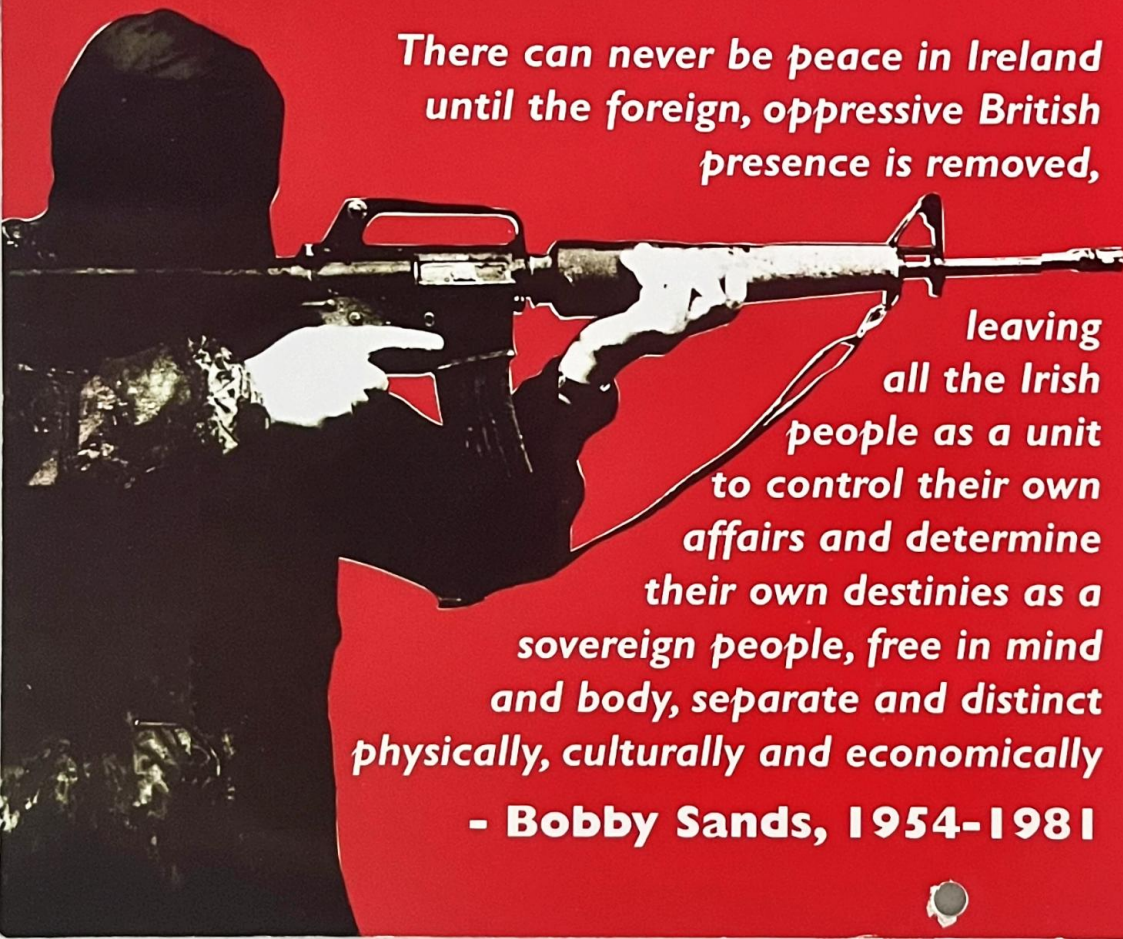
## HUNGER STRIKE COMMEMORATION FOR PEACE WITH JUSTICE

BUNDORAN - EAST END  
SATURDAY, AUGUST 26 2023 @ 3PM





# RESISTANCE



*There can never be peace in Ireland  
until the foreign, oppressive British  
presence is removed,*

*leaving  
all the Irish  
people as a unit  
to control their own  
affairs and determine  
their own destinies as a  
sovereign people, free in mind  
and body, separate and distinct  
physically, culturally and economically*

**- Bobby Sands, 1954-1981**

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